

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \cdot \tan\left(x\alpha + \arctan\left(\frac{b}{x}\right)\right)$$

$$\underline{b=0} \leadsto x \tan(x\alpha + \arctan(b/x)) = x \tan(x\alpha) \rightarrow 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \underline{b \neq 0} \quad x \tan(x\alpha + \arctan(b/x)) &= x \tan\left(x\alpha \pm \frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan(x/b)\right) = \\ &= x \frac{\sin\left(\pm \frac{\pi}{2} + x\alpha - \arctan(x/b)\right)}{\cos\left(\pm \frac{\pi}{2} + x\alpha - \arctan(x/b)\right)} = x \frac{\pm \cos(x\alpha - \arctan(x/b))}{\mp \sin(x\alpha - \arctan(x/b))} = \\ &= \frac{x}{x\alpha - \arctan(x/b)} \cdot \frac{-(x\alpha - \arctan(x/b))}{\sin(x\alpha - \arctan(x/b))} \cdot \cos(\dots) = \\ &= \frac{\overset{\rightarrow b/\alpha b - 1}{b}}{\alpha b - \underset{\rightarrow 1}{\arctan(x/b)}} \cdot \frac{\overset{\rightarrow -1}{-(x\alpha - \arctan(x/b))}}{\sin(x\alpha - \arctan(x/b))} \cdot \overset{\rightarrow 1}{\cos(\dots)} \rightarrow \frac{b}{1 - \alpha b} \quad \alpha b \neq 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{\alpha b = 1} \quad \alpha x = y \leadsto b/x = 1/y \quad y \rightarrow 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} x \tan(x\alpha + \arctan(b/x)) &= \frac{y}{\alpha} \tan\left(y + \arctan(1/y)\right) = \\ &= \frac{y}{\alpha} \tan\left(\pm \pi/2 + y - \arctan y\right) = \frac{y}{\alpha} \frac{\pm \cos(y - \arctan y)}{\mp \sin(y - \arctan y)} = \\ &= \frac{\overset{\rightarrow \frac{\alpha}{|\alpha|} \cdot (+\infty)}{y}}{\alpha(y - \arctan y)} \cdot \frac{\overset{\rightarrow -1}{-(y - \arctan y)}}{\sin(y - \arctan y)} \cdot \overset{\rightarrow 1}{\cos(y - \arctan y)} \rightarrow \frac{-\alpha}{|\alpha|} \cdot (+\infty) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{INFATTI: } \frac{y}{\alpha(y - \arctan y)} = \frac{1}{\alpha \left(1 - \frac{\arctan y}{y}\right)} \rightarrow \frac{\alpha}{|\alpha|} \cdot (+\infty)$$

$\underbrace{\frac{\arctan y}{y} \xrightarrow{y \rightarrow 0^+} 1^-}_{\rightarrow 0^+}$

$$\begin{cases} y \rightarrow 0^+ : 0 < y < \tan y \Rightarrow 0 < \arctan y < y \Rightarrow 0 < \frac{\arctan y}{y} < 1 \\ y \rightarrow 0^- : \tan y < y < 0 \Rightarrow y < \arctan y < 0 \Rightarrow 0 < \frac{\arctan y}{y} < 1 \end{cases}$$